# IMAGINATION, FICTION, NARRATIVE: CONTEMPORARY DISCUSSIONS

### Ehud Lamm

### 2012 - 10 - 14

## (Week 1) Introduction

## (Week 2) What is Fiction; Fiction and Pretense

Walton, Kendall. 1990. *Mimesis as Make-Believe*. Harvard University Press. (Chp. 1)

Gendler, Tamar. 2010 (2003). On the Relation between Pretense and Belief. In: Gendler. 2010. Intuition, Imagination, & Philsophical Methodology. Oxford.

First published as: Gendler. 2003. Quarantining and contagion, mirroring and disparity: On the relation between pretense and belief. In: *Imagination*, *Philosophy, and the Arts.* London: Routledge. 2003.

Goldman, Alvin. 2006. Imagination and Simulation in Audience Responses to Fiction. In: Nichols 2006. (R+)

(Weeks 3-4) What is Narrative: Three answers.

Velleman, J. David 2003. Narrative Explanation. *Philosophical Review* 112: 1-25.

Currie, Gregory. 2006. Narrative Representation of Causes. Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 64: 309-316.

Currie, Gregory. 2007. Both Sides of the Story: Explaining Events in a Narrative. *Philosophical Studies* 135: 49-63.

Carroll, Noel. 2007. Narrative Closure. *Philosophical* Studies 135: 1-15.

Carroll. 2001 (2000). On the Narrative Connection. In Beyond aesthetics: Philosophical essays (pp. 118-132). New York: Cambridge University Press. (R+)

(Weeks 5-7) Paradox of Fictional Emotions

Walton. 1978. Fearing Fictions. The Journal of Philosophy 75(1): 5-27.

Walton. 1997. Spelunking, simulation, and slime: On being moved by fiction. In: Hjort and Laver (eds.) *Emotion* and the Arts, 37-49.

Currie. 1997. The Paradox of Caring: Fiction and the Philosophy of Mind. In: Hjort and Laver 1997, 63-77.

Gendler. "Alief and Belief" (2008) and "Alief in Action (and Reaction)" (2008). Both in: Gendler 2010.

The beginning of the first article in Gendler (2010) suggests what to read from each artilce, if you are short on time.

#### Supplementary:

- Moran, Richard (1994) The Expression of Feeling in Imagination. *Philosophical Review*, 103, 75-106
  cf. discussion in Walton (1990, 1997).
- Gendler and Karson Kovakovich. 2005. Genuine Rational Fictional Emotions. (In Gendler 2010) (R-) Gendler (2010) calls it "weak". Largely superseded by "Alief and Belief"

and "Alief in Action (and Reaction)"

• Davies, S. 2009. Responding Emotionally to Fictions. The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism. 67(3):269-284.

(Weeks 8-9) Puzzle of Imaginative Resistance

Walton. 1994. Morals in Fiction and Fictional Morality. Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society, Supplementary Volumes, 68:27-66

Walton. 2006. On the (so-called) puzzle of imaginative resistance. In: Nichols (2006).

Gendler. 2000. The Puzzle of Imaginative resistance. In: Gendler (2010).

Gendler. 2006. Imaginative resistance revisited. In: Gendler (2010).

Weatherson, Brian 2004: Morality, fiction and possibility. Philosopher's Imprint Vol. 4. No. 3.

Jonathan Weinberg and Aaron Meskin: Puzzling Over the Imagination: Philosophical Problems, Architectural Solutions (section 4)

also discusses emotions and fiction

#### Supplementary:

- Matravers, Derek (2003) Fictional Assent and the (So-Called) "Puzzle of Imaginative Resistance"
- Brock. 2012. The Puzzle of Imaginative Failure. (R+)
- Yablo, Stephen (2002) Coulda, Woulda, Shoulda (section 21) (R-)

(Weeks 10) Paradox of suspense; paradox of tragedy (time permitting)

Carroll. (1996) 2010. Paradox of Suspense.In: Carroll (2010).

Smuts. 2009. Art and Negative Affect. Philosophy Compass, 4(1): 39-55.

(Weeks 11-13) Applications

(11) Narrativity of Evolutionary Explanation

Beatty, J. 2006. Replaying life's tape. The Journal of philosophy, 103(7):336-362.

(12) Narrativity of Historical Explanation

Carroll. (1990) 2010. Interpretation, History, and Narrative. In: Carroll (2010).

Stueber. 2012. Understanding Versus Explanation. Inquiry, 55:1, 17-32.

(13) Can we Learn from Fiction & Narrative, the functions of fiction-pretense

Strawson G. 2004. Against narrativity. Ratio, 17(4):428-452.

Currie. 2011. Literature and the psychology lab. TLS.

http://www.the-tls.co.uk/tls/public/article765921.ece

Gendler. (2008) 2010. Self-Deception as Pretense. In: Gendler (2010).

Currie. 1996. Simulation-theory, theory-theory and the evidence from autism. In: Carruthers & Smith (eds.) Theories of theories of mind (128 THE Sourasky Central Library). (R?)

(Weeks 14) Conclusion

Evolution of narrativity. Is it a good question?

General and scientific discussions of imagination

Nichols, S. 2004. Imagining and believing: The promise of a single code. The Journal of aesthetics and art criticism 62(2):129-139.

Nichols, S. 2006. Just the imagination: Why imagining doesn't behave like believing. *Mind & language* 21(4):459-474.

Nichols, S. 2003. Imagination and the puzzles of iteration. Analysis 63(279):182-187.

Rozin P, Millman L, Nemeroff C. 1986. Operation of the laws of sympathetic magic in disgust and other domains. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 50(4):703.

Harris, PL & Kavanaugh, RD. 1993. Young children's understanding of pretense. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*.

and many many more.

Books you should check

Nichols, S. 2006. The architecture of the imagination: New essays on pretence, possibility, and fiction. (128.3 ARC Sourasky Central Library)

Gendler, T. 2010. Intuition, Imagination, and Philosophical Methodology. (128.3 GEN Sourasky Central Library)

Currie, G. 2004. Arts and Minds. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (111.85 CUR Sourasky Central Library)

Carroll, N. 2010. Beyond Aesthetics: Philosophical Essays. Cambridge UP. (111.85 CAR Sourasky Central Library)

Currie, G. and Ravenscroft, I. 2002. Recreative minds : imagination in philosophy and psychology. Oxford : Clarendon Press. (128.3 CUR Sourasky Central Library)

Carroll, N. and Gibson, J. (eds.) 2011. Narrative, emotion, and insight. Pennsylvania State University Press. (808.3 NAR Sourasky Central Library)